

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT



JUNE, 1964

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - JUNE, 1964

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.
3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.
4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.
7. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer term measurement.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962(b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
1964	2,472.2	49.6	2,521.8	988.6	2.2	990.8	3,460.8	51.8	3,512.6
1961 -									
July	2,256.1	44.6	2,300.7	867.0	1.8	868.8	3,123.1	46.4	3,169.5
August	2,255.1	44.7	2,299.8	868.5	1.8	870.3	3,123.6	46.5	3,170.1
Sept.(b)(c)	2,250.4	44.7	2,295.1	871.7	1.8	873.5	3,122.1	46.5	3,168.6
Oct. (b)	2,258.0	44.7	2,302.7	878.5	1.8	880.3	3,136.5	46.5	3,183.0
November	2,268.2	44.7	2,312.9	888.0	1.8	889.8	3,156.2	46.5	3,202.7
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May (b)	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June (b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July (b)	2,307.7	46.0	2,353.7	906.1	2.0	908.1	3,213.8	48.0	3,261.8
Aug. (b)	2,310.6	46.0	2,356.6	908.3	2.0	910.3	3,218.9	48.0	3,266.9
Sept.	2,317.4	46.1	2,363.5	913.7	2.0	915.7	3,231.1	48.1	3,279.2
October	2,319.9	46.0	2,365.9	918.3	2.0	920.3	3,238.2	48.0	3,286.2
November	2,329.8	45.9	2,375.7	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,257.7	47.9	3,305.6
December	2,329.8	45.7	2,375.5	927.3	2.0	929.3	3,257.1	47.7	3,304.8
1963 -									
January	2,337.7	46.6	2,384.3	925.3	2.0	927.3	3,263.0	48.6	3,311.6
February	2,353.8	46.8	2,400.6	932.2	2.0	934.2	3,286.0	48.8	3,334.8
March (b)	2,363.6	47.1	2,410.7	936.4	2.0	938.4	3,300.0	49.1	3,349.1
April (b)	2,366.5	47.2	2,413.7	935.9	2.0	937.9	3,302.4	49.2	3,351.6
May	2,373.3	47.2	2,420.5	937.0	2.1	939.1	3,310.3	49.3	3,359.6
June	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
July	2,379.0	47.7	2,426.7	939.1	2.1	941.2	3,318.1	49.8	3,367.9
August	2,382.9	47.8	2,430.7	941.6	2.1	943.7	3,324.5	49.9	3,374.4
Sept.	2,390.7	47.8	2,438.5	946.0	2.1	948.1	3,336.7	49.9	3,386.6
October	2,401.8	47.8	2,449.6	954.1	2.1	956.2	3,355.9	49.9	3,405.8
November	2,414.8	47.8	2,462.6	964.2	2.1	966.3	3,379.0	49.9	3,428.9
December	2,418.4	47.8	2,466.2	964.9	2.1	967.0	3,383.3	49.9	3,433.2
1964 -									
January	2,430.3	48.8	2,479.1	r963.7	2.1	r965.8	r3,394.0	50.9	r3,444.9
February	2,448.2	49.1	2,497.3	r975.5	2.1	r977.6	r3,423.7	51.2	r3,474.9
March	r2,455.7	49.3	r2,505.0	r983.1	2.1	r985.2	r3,438.8	51.4	r3,490.2
April	2,462.2	49.5	2,511.7	r983.3	2.2	r985.5	r3,445.5	51.7	r3,497.2
May	r2,467.3	49.6	r2,516.9	r985.9	2.2	r988.1	r3,453.2	51.8	r3,505.0
June	2,472.2	49.6	2,521.8	988.6	2.2	990.8	3,460.8	51.8	3,512.6

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

r - Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June (b)	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.5	675.3	304.7	219.1	160.0	75.0	7.8	20.4	2,376.8
1964-June	950.0	703.5	317.8	228.9	164.1	77.4	8.9	21.6	2,472.2
1963-May	915.4	675.6	300.9	217.8	160.0	75.7	7.8	20.1	2,373.3
June	914.5	675.3	304.7	219.1	160.0	75.0	7.8	20.4	2,376.8
November	930.5	686.1	307.6	222.7	162.7	76.1	8.0	21.1	2,414.8
December	932.4	688.8	303.2	223.9	163.8	77.0	8.0	21.3	2,418.4
1964-January	935.3	692.4	306.5	225.1	164.0	77.3	8.1	21.6	2,430.3
February	940.7	699.0	310.5	226.6	163.8	77.8	8.1	21.7	2,448.2
March	944.5	700.4	(b) 311.5	227.8	163.7	r78.0	8.1	21.7	r2,455.7
April	r946.7	701.1	315.0	227.7	163.6	r77.9	8.4	21.8	2,462.2
May	r947.7	r702.1	317.0	228.0	r164.4	r77.7	8.7	21.7	r2,467.3
June	950.0	703.5	317.8	228.9	164.1	77.4	8.9	21.6	2,472.2
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	369.7	284.7	108.8	80.8	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	936.6
1964-June	389.8	299.1	115.2	86.2	58.3	27.0	3.0	10.0	988.6
1963-May	369.9	285.3	108.2	80.8	55.5	25.7	2.9	8.7	937.0
June	369.7	284.7	108.8	80.8	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	936.6
November	383.2	291.3	111.2	83.3	57.2	26.0	2.8	9.2	964.2
December	383.3	291.4	110.4	84.0	56.9	26.7	2.9	9.3	964.9
1964-January	380.8	292.4	111.0	84.0	56.8	r26.5	2.8	9.4	r963.7
February	382.8	297.8	112.9	85.1	57.4	r26.9	2.8	9.8	r975.5
March	386.5	299.3	113.0	86.2	58.0	r27.4	2.9	9.8	r983.1
April	386.9	298.5	113.3	86.3	58.0	r27.5	2.9	9.9	r983.3
May	388.6	298.4	r114.4	86.2	r58.2	r27.2	2.9	10.0	r985.9
June	389.8	299.1	115.2	86.2	58.3	27.0	3.0	10.0	988.6
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June (b)	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,284.2	960.0	413.5	299.9	215.5	100.5	10.7	29.1	3,313.4
1964-June	1,339.8	1,002.6	433.0	315.1	222.4	104.4	11.9	31.6	3,460.8
1963-May	1,285.3	960.9	409.1	298.6	215.5	101.4	10.7	28.8	3,310.3
June	1,284.2	960.0	413.5	299.9	215.5	100.5	10.7	29.1	3,313.4
November	1,313.7	977.4	418.8	306.0	219.9	102.1	10.8	30.3	3,379.0
December	1,315.7	980.2	413.6	307.9	220.7	103.7	10.9	30.6	3,383.3
1964-January	1,316.1	984.8	417.5	309.1	220.8	r103.8	10.9	31.0	r3,394.0
February	1,323.5	996.8	423.4	311.7	221.2	r104.7	10.9	31.5	r3,423.7
March	1,331.0	999.7	(b) 424.5	314.0	221.7	r105.4	11.0	31.5	r3,438.8
April	r1,333.6	999.6	428.3	314.0	221.6	r105.4	11.3	31.7	r3,445.5
May	r1,336.3	r1,000.5	r431.4	314.2	r222.6	r104.9	11.6	31.7	r3,453.2
June	1,339.8	1,002.6	433.0	315.1	222.4	104.4	11.9	31.6	3,460.8

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JUNE, 1964.

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.5	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	12.5
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	19.6	4.6	9.4	1.8	7.4	3.1	46.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	363.4	297.7	94.0	94.6	44.9	24.0	922.1
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	35.7	30.2	9.5	8.9	5.0	3.4	93.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	109.2	71.2	45.7	25.0	21.5	9.9	288.9
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	31.8	20.1	10.0	6.3	5.1	2.3	76.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.2	8.3	5.3	3.6	3.9	2.5	38.0
Rail and Air Transport	29.8	18.2	13.2	6.2	7.6	1.7	77.4
<u>Total</u>	75.8	46.6	28.5	16.1	16.6	6.5	191.9
<u>Communication</u>	28.0	22.9	10.5	7.4	5.6	2.9	78.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	17.4	12.9	5.6	3.8	3.1	1.2	44.4
Other	18.2	13.8	6.1	5.0	2.9	1.4	47.7
<u>Total</u>	35.6	26.7	11.7	8.8	6.0	2.6	92.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	83.8	56.0	29.0	19.1	17.1	6.9	213.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	61.0	48.8	26.5	16.2	11.9	5.7	171.1
<u>Total</u>	144.8	104.8	55.5	35.3	29.0	12.6	385.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	34.4	26.4	15.8	9.2	7.9	4.1	105.7
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.6	9.3	5.7	2.5	3.3	1.2	35.0
Education	23.8	20.0	9.0	6.5	5.8	2.3	69.0
Other (b)	63.6	40.9	19.1	11.9	9.8	3.8	151.8
<u>Total</u>	100.0	70.2	33.8	20.9	18.9	7.3	255.8
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	950.0	703.5	317.8	228.9	164.1	77.4	2,472.2
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	0.3
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	113.7	111.2	19.2	20.1	7.2	5.8	277.6
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.5	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	5.8
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	2.9	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	7.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.3
Rail and Air Transport	4.1	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	8.6
<u>Total</u>	8.0	4.8	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	18.0
<u>Communication</u>	7.1	5.5	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.8	19.2

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JUNE, 1964 (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.5	6.6	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.6	22.8
Other	15.5	10.9	4.1	3.4	2.2	0.9	37.2
<u>Total</u>	25.0	17.5	6.8	5.1	3.6	1.5	60.0
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	66.8	42.8	22.6	17.5	12.9	5.2	169.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	21.4	13.2	8.0	5.1	3.5	0.8	52.1
<u>Total</u>	88.2	56.0	30.6	22.6	16.4	6.0	221.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	13.1	10.3	5.3	2.7	2.5	1.3	39.1
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	44.0	30.0	16.1	11.2	10.4	3.8	116.8
Education	30.1	24.3	10.8	9.2	6.2	3.4	86.0
Other (b)	54.9	35.1	19.4	11.3	9.1	3.6	135.8
<u>Total</u>	129.0	89.4	46.3	31.7	25.7	10.8	338.6
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	389.8	299.1	115.2	86.2	58.3	27.0	988.6
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.6	2.3	3.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	12.8
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.2	4.8	9.9	1.9	7.6	3.2	48.4
<u>Manufacturing</u>	477.1	408.9	113.2	114.7	52.1	29.8	1,199.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	38.2	32.6	10.2	9.3	5.3	3.6	99.7
<u>Building and Construction</u>	111.7	72.9	46.3	25.3	21.8	10.1	294.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	34.7	22.2	10.9	6.8	5.6	2.4	83.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.2	8.9	5.6	3.8	4.0	2.6	40.3
Rail and Air Transport	33.9	20.3	14.4	6.9	8.0	1.8	86.0
<u>Total</u>	83.8	51.4	30.9	17.5	17.6	6.8	209.9
<u>Communication</u>	35.1	28.4	13.3	9.2	6.6	3.7	97.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	26.9	19.5	8.3	5.5	4.5	1.8	67.2
Other	33.7	24.7	10.2	8.4	5.1	2.3	84.9
<u>Total</u>	60.6	44.2	18.5	13.9	9.6	4.1	152.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	150.6	98.8	51.6	36.6	30.0	12.1	383.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	82.4	62.0	34.5	21.3	15.4	6.5	223.2
<u>Total</u>	233.0	160.8	86.1	57.9	45.4	18.6	606.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	47.5	36.7	21.1	11.9	10.4	5.4	144.8
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	56.6	39.3	21.8	13.7	13.7	5.0	151.8
Education	53.9	44.3	19.8	15.7	12.0	5.7	155.0
Other (b)	118.5	76.0	38.5	23.2	18.9	7.4	287.6
<u>Total</u>	229.0	159.6	80.1	52.6	44.6	18.1	594.4
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,339.8	1,002.6	433.0	315.1	222.4	104.4	3,460.8

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.3	13.4	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5
Mining and Quarrying -							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
Coal Mining	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4
Other	20.5	20.4	20.9	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.2
<u>Total</u>	46.1	45.9	46.5	46.5	46.4	46.5	46.7
Manufacturing (a)	876.9	879.5	910.3	(b)912.6	r917.4	r918.5	922.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and							
Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	62.7	62.8	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.7	63.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	28.7	28.7	29.5	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.4
<u>Total</u>	91.4	91.5	93.2	93.6	93.6	93.4	93.2
Building and Construction	282.0	281.5	285.1	r286.3	r287.4	r288.9	288.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	73.3	73.4	75.4	75.8	76.3	76.5	76.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	35.8	37.0	37.6	37.4	37.5	38.0	38.0
Rail and Air Transport	76.5	76.8	76.8	77.0	77.1	r77.3	77.4
<u>Total</u>	185.6	187.2	189.8	190.2	190.9	r191.8	191.9
Communication	76.8	76.8	78.3	78.2	78.2	78.6	78.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	41.3	41.3	44.1	44.4	44.6	44.4	44.4
Other	44.8	44.9	46.8	47.2	47.3	47.5	47.7
<u>Total</u>	86.1	86.2	90.9	91.6	91.9	91.9	92.1
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	139.9	139.5	144.6	144.9	145.6	145.5	145.8
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.3	24.9	26.4	26.0	26.0	25.9	25.3
Retail Trade	204.1	204.1	211.7	212.4	212.2	r213.0	213.9
<u>Total</u>	369.3	368.5	382.7	383.3	383.8	r384.4	385.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	101.5	101.7	104.6	105.1	105.3	105.6	105.7
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	30.2	30.3	31.1	31.0	31.0	31.2	31.3
Religion and Social Welfare	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	33.5	33.6	34.4	34.6	34.8	34.8	35.0
Education	65.9	65.9	68.4	68.8	68.9	69.0	69.0
Other Services	24.5	24.7	25.7	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.4
<u>Total</u>	169.6	170.0	175.3	176.1	176.5	176.9	177.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,							
Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and							
Recreation	26.4	26.5	27.5	28.1	27.1	27.3	27.3
Hotels, Personal Service,	48.3	48.1	51.4	51.5	51.3	51.1	51.0
etc.							
<u>Total</u>	74.7	74.6	78.9	79.6	78.4	78.4	78.3
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,373.3	2,376.8	2,448.2	r2,455.7	2,462.2	r2,467.3	2,472.2

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	259.5	258.9	276.9	278.6	276.6	276.8	277.6
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Rail and Air Transport	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.6
<u>Total</u>	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.0
<u>Communication</u>	18.4	18.3	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.0	19.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.4	21.3	23.1	23.0	23.0	22.8	22.8
Other	35.3	35.3	36.7	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.2
<u>Total</u>	56.7	56.6	59.8	60.0	60.0	59.9	60.0
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	44.1	43.9	45.5	45.9	46.1	46.1	46.0
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1
Retail Trade	163.7	162.7	165.8	167.8	167.8	r169.4	169.7
<u>Total</u>	213.9	212.7	217.3	219.8	220.1	r221.7	221.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	37.0	37.2	38.6	38.8	38.8	39.0	39.1
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	12.9	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.2
Religion and Social Welfare	13.6	13.6	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	110.5	111.4	113.6	114.1	115.9	115.9	116.8
Education	81.9	82.3	r85.1	r85.3	r85.5	r85.8	86.0
Other Services	19.8	20.0	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.5	21.8
<u>Total</u>	238.7	240.3	r247.4	r248.4	r250.5	r251.3	252.9
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	72.0	71.5	74.7	76.2	75.5	75.5	75.3
<u>Total</u>	82.3	81.8	85.2	86.6	86.0	86.0	85.7
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	937.0	936.6	r975.5	r983.1	r983.3	r985.9	988.6

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	May	June	Feb.	March	April	May	June
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	13.5	13.6	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.8
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5
Coal Mining	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.8	17.8	17.7
Other	21.5	21.4	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.2
<u>Total</u>	47.6	47.5	48.1	48.2	48.1	48.2	48.4
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	1,136.4	1,138.4	1,187.2	b1,191.2	r1,194.0	r1,195.3	1,199.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	68.0	68.1	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.1	69.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.8	29.8	30.6	31.0	30.9	30.8	30.5
<u>Total</u>	97.8	97.9	99.8	100.2	100.2	99.9	99.7
<u>Building and Construction</u>	287.4	287.0	290.7	r292.0	r293.1	r294.6	294.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	79.8	79.8	82.2	82.7	83.3	83.6	83.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	37.9	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.3	40.3
Rail and Air Transport	84.9	85.2	85.3	85.6	85.8	r85.9	86.0
<u>Total</u>	202.6	204.3	207.3	208.0	208.8	r209.8	209.9
<u>Communication</u>	95.2	95.1	97.1	97.1	97.4	97.6	97.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	62.7	62.6	67.2	67.4	67.6	67.2	67.2
Other	80.1	80.2	83.5	84.2	84.3	84.6	84.9
<u>Total</u>	142.8	142.8	150.7	151.6	151.9	151.8	152.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	184.0	183.4	190.1	190.8	191.7	191.6	191.8
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	31.4	31.0	32.4	32.1	32.2	32.1	31.4
Retail Trade	367.8	366.8	377.5	380.2	380.0	r382.4	383.6
<u>Total</u>	583.2	581.2	600.0	603.1	603.9	r606.1	606.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	138.5	138.9	143.2	143.9	144.1	144.6	144.8
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	43.1	43.3	44.8	44.8	44.9	45.2	45.5
Religion and Social Welfare	29.1	29.1	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.9
Health, Hospitals, etc.	144.0	145.0	148.0	148.7	150.7	150.7	151.8
Education	147.8	148.2	r153.5	r154.1	r154.4	r154.8	155.0
Other Services	44.3	44.7	46.7	47.2	47.2	47.6	48.2
<u>Total</u>	408.3	410.3	r422.7	r424.5	r427.0	r428.2	430.4
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	36.7	36.8	38.0	38.5	37.6	37.8	37.7
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	120.3	119.6	126.1	127.7	126.8	126.6	126.3
<u>Total</u>	157.0	156.4	164.1	166.2	164.4	164.4	164.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,310.3	3,313.4	r3,423.7	r3,438.8	r3,445.5	r3,453.2	3,460.8

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963						1964					
	May	June	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	46.6	46.7	47.2	47.0	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.9	48.1	48.4	48.5	48.9
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9
Founding, engineering and metalworking	291.7	292.5	295.5	296.4	298.2	299.1	302.8	304.8	306.3	308.5	310.3	312.7
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	135.0	135.8	135.7	135.9	136.6	136.9	138.9	140.2	141.8	143.3	143.1	143.5
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.3
Clothing and knitted goods	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Food, drink and tobacco	116.8	118.4	119.4	121.3	121.8	118.0	120.0	122.3	(b)121.3	121.7	121.2	121.0
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	43.9	43.7	44.0	44.5	44.8	44.9	45.0	45.5	45.2	45.1	45.1	45.2
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.9	20.9	20.9
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.5	67.7	67.9	67.8	67.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.8	42.5	43.7	43.3	43.3	43.1	43.1
Rubber goods	19.8	19.9	(b)19.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4
Other manufacturing (a)	29.5	29.3	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.5	29.5	30.0	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.5
<u>TOTAL</u>	876.9	879.5	884.6	889.3	893.7	891.4	900.4	910.3	912.6	r917.4	r918.5	922.1
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	49.8	49.8	51.2	52.4	52.8	52.2	52.2	53.5	54.3	55.2	56.1	56.6
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	24.8	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.0	26.0	25.7	25.8
Clothing and knitted goods	67.6	67.6	69.3	69.8	69.8	69.0	69.0	69.7	69.9	69.8	69.7	70.2
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.5
Food, drink and tobacco	32.6	32.1	32.4	33.3	33.6	34.5	35.5	38.2	38.3	35.1	34.3	33.7
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	22.7	22.7	23.0	23.4	23.5	23.3	23.2	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.4
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Rubber goods	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
Other manufacturing (a)	14.1	14.1	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.9
<u>TOTAL</u>	259.5	258.9	265.0	269.0	270.3	268.8	269.8	276.9	278.6	276.6	276.8	277.6

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963						1964					
	May	June	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	50.7	50.7	51.3	51.2	51.3	51.1	51.1	52.3	52.4	52.7	52.9	53.4
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3
Founding, engineering and metalworking	341.5	342.3	346.7	348.8	351.0	351.3	355.0	358.3	360.6	363.7	366.4	369.3
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	144.7	145.7	145.7	145.9	146.7	147.1	149.1	150.6	152.3	r153.9	r153.8	154.3
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	53.4	53.1	53.4	53.7	54.1	53.9	54.6	55.0	55.2	55.2	54.9	55.1
Clothing and knitted goods	84.8	84.8	86.6	87.0	87.3	86.4	86.3	87.0	87.2	87.1	87.0	87.5
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.1	22.1	22.5	22.3	22.1	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.0	21.9	22.0
Food, drink and tobacco	149.4	150.5	151.8	154.6	155.4	152.5	155.5	160.5	(b) 159.6	156.8	155.5	154.7
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	46.6	46.4	46.7	47.2	47.5	47.6	47.8	48.4	48.0	47.9	47.9	48.0
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	23.8	23.5	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.7	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.9
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	88.6	88.7	89.1	89.9	90.2	90.2	90.3	91.0	91.1	91.4	91.4	91.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	54.0	53.8	53.9	54.2	54.4	54.7	55.4	57.1	56.9	56.9	56.8	56.8
Rubber goods	24.3	24.5	(b) 24.0	25.2	25.2	25.0	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.7
Other manufacturing (a)	43.6	43.4	45.1	45.2	45.3	44.8	44.4	45.3	45.8	46.0	46.3	46.4
TOTAL	1,136.4	1,138.4	1,149.6	1,158.3	1,164.0	1,160.2	1,170.2	1,187.2	1,191.2	r1,194.0	r1,195.3	1,199.7

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table . As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 6 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962(b)	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,681.3	695.5	2,376.8	769.2	167.4	936.6	2,450.5	862.9	3,313.4
1964	1,764.5	707.7	2,472.2	812.2	176.4	988.6	2,576.7	884.1	3,460.8
1961 -									
Sept.(b)(c)	1,581.5	668.9	2,250.4	716.9	154.8	871.7	2,298.4	823.7	3,122.1
October (b)	1,589.5	668.5	2,258.0	723.7	154.8	878.5	2,313.2	823.3	3,136.5
November	1,599.3	668.9	2,268.2	733.2	154.8	888.0	2,332.5	823.7	3,156.2
December	1,599.1	668.3	2,267.4	735.7	153.9	889.6	2,334.8	822.2	3,157.0
1962 -									
January	1,601.8	670.4	2,272.2	731.9	154.9	886.8	2,333.7	825.3	3,159.0
February	1,611.4	676.7	2,288.1	738.3	159.0	897.3	2,349.7	835.7	3,185.4
March	1,618.8	680.7	2,299.5	745.1	159.5	904.6	2,363.9	840.2	3,204.1
April (b)	1,611.6	682.4	2,294.0	739.4	160.6	900.0	2,351.0	843.0	3,194.0
May (b)	1,622.8	682.9	2,305.7	743.1	160.4	903.5	2,365.9	843.3	3,209.2
June (b)	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
July (b)	1,627.5	680.2	2,307.7	744.9	161.2	906.1	2,372.4	841.4	3,213.8
August (b)	1,633.0	677.6	2,310.6	747.2	161.1	908.3	2,380.2	838.7	3,218.9
September	1,641.3	676.1	2,317.4	752.9	160.8	913.7	2,394.2	836.9	3,231.1
October	1,644.9	675.0	2,319.9	757.2	161.1	918.3	2,402.1	836.1	3,238.2
November	1,653.6	676.2	2,329.8	766.7	161.2	927.9	2,420.3	837.4	3,257.7
December	1,652.9	676.9	2,329.8	766.8	160.5	927.3	2,419.7	837.4	3,257.1
1963 -									
January	1,657.0	680.7	2,337.7	763.3	162.0	925.3	2,420.3	842.7	3,263.0
February	1,667.0	686.8	2,353.8	767.0	165.2	932.2	2,434.0	852.0	3,286.0
March (b)	1,673.9	689.7	2,363.6	770.6	165.8	936.4	2,444.5	855.5	3,300.0
April (b)	1,674.2	692.3	2,366.5	769.2	166.7	935.9	2,443.4	859.0	3,302.4
May	1,678.2	695.1	2,373.3	770.1	166.9	937.0	2,448.3	862.0	3,310.3
June	1,681.3	695.5	2,376.8	769.2	167.4	936.6	2,450.5	862.9	3,313.4
July	1,684.1	694.9	2,379.0	770.5	168.6	939.1	2,454.6	863.5	3,318.1
August	1,688.4	694.5	2,382.9	772.9	168.7	941.6	2,461.3	863.2	3,324.5
September	1,695.6	695.1	2,390.7	777.4	168.6	946.0	2,473.0	863.7	3,336.7
October	1,706.9	694.9	2,401.8	785.4	168.7	954.1	2,492.3	863.6	3,355.9
November	1,719.6	695.2	2,414.8	794.6	169.6	964.2	2,514.2	864.8	3,379.0
December	1,721.8	696.6	2,418.4	796.0	168.9	964.9	2,517.8	865.5	3,383.3
1964 -									
January	1,729.2	701.1	2,430.3	793.3	r170.4	r963.7	2,522.5	r871.5	r3,394.0
February	1,742.3	705.9	2,448.2	801.4	r174.1	r975.5	2,543.7	r880.0	r3,423.7
March	r1,748.9	706.8	r2,455.7	806.3	r174.8	r983.1	r2,557.2	r881.6	r3,438.8
April	1,754.1	708.1	2,462.2	807.8	r175.5	r983.3	2,561.9	r883.6	r3,445.5
May	r1,758.7	708.6	r2,467.3	r810.4	r175.5	r985.9	r2,569.1	r884.1	r3,453.2
June	1,764.5	707.7	2,472.2	812.2	176.4	988.6	2,576.7	884.1	3,460.8

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs. r - Revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : JUNE, 1964

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT IN
AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's	75,241	14,843	90,084
Works	11,430	763	12,193
Civil Aviation	5,003	392	5,395
Repatriation	4,669	4,428	9,097
Social Services	1,770	1,264	3,034
Housing	72	21	93
War Service Homes Division	726	262	988
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	98,911	21,973	120,884
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	782	456	1,238
Migrant Centres	176	76	252
Health - Immigration Medical Services	4	12	16
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	962	544	1,506
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	865	401	1,266
Customs and Excise	3,022	372	3,394
External Affairs	968	410	1,378
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,192	1,214	2,406
Interior	2,070	469	2,539
Bureau of Meteorology	808	125	933
News and Information Bureau	172	65	237
Electoral Branch	307	19	326
Labour and National Service	380	287	667
Employment Branch	913	292	1,205
National Development	402	88	490
Bureau of Mineral Resources	559	72	631
Primary Industry	1,261	131	1,392
Prime Minister's	191	143	334
Office of Education	116	68	184
Auditor-General's Office	435	31	466
National Library of Australia	106	188	294
Public Service Board	319	168	487
Typist Training Schools	..	128	128
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	67	29	96
Shipping and Transport	647	91	738
Territories	226	106	332
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,076	363	1,439
Trade and Industry	620	205	825
Treasury	959	462	1,421
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,155	673	1,828
Taxation Branch	5,376	3,108	8,484
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total:</u>	24,212	9,708	33,920
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,012	649	2,661
Army	4,451	880	5,331
Navy	1,494	702	2,196
Defence	568	323	891
Supply	6,965	1,703	8,668
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	15,490	4,257	19,747
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	139,575	36,482	176,057

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : JUNE, 1964 - (Continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	598	6	604
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,128	162	6,290
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,480	1,983	11,463
Other Departments	385	57	442
<u>Total, Departments:</u>	16,591	2,208	18,799
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	898	125	1,023
Australian Broadcasting Commission	2,742	1,287	4,029
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,729	50	1,779
Australian Services Canteens Organization	372	413	785
Canberra Community Hospital	68	593	661
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	10,874	4,539	15,413
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,168	1,050	2,218
Commonwealth Railways	2,710	148	2,858
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	599	311	910
C.S.I.R.O.	3,952	1,254	5,206
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	993	150	1,143
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	5,126	1,109	6,235
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,260	925	2,185
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,566	286	2,852
Trans-Australia Airlines	3,755	860	4,615
Other	2,628	1,373	4,001
<u>Total, Other Bodies:</u>	41,440	14,473	55,913
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS:</u>	58,031	16,681	74,712
<u>GRAND TOTAL (a):</u>	197,606	53,163	250,769

(a) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE, 1964
 (Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	66.5	57.3	19.6	20.6	10.7	4.6	4.1	12.6	196.0
Females	18.4	15.6	5.3	4.4	2.6	1.3	1.4	5.4	54.4
Persons	84.9	72.9	24.9	25.0	13.3	5.9	5.5	18.0	250.4
State Government (b) -									
Males	148.0	114.4	67.2	42.7	39.8	17.2	..	..	429.3
Females	40.0	30.5	13.4	15.2	9.7	4.5	..	..	113.3
Persons	188.0	144.9	80.6	57.9	49.5	21.7	..	..	542.6
Local Government -									
Males	38.5	15.6	17.6	4.2	4.3	2.1	0.1	..	82.4
Females	4.4	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	..	..	8.7
Persons	42.9	17.6	18.9	4.6	4.7	2.3	0.1	..	91.1
Total Government (b) -									
Males	253.0	187.3	104.4	67.5	54.8	23.9	4.2	12.6	707.7
Females	62.8	48.1	20.0	20.0	12.7	6.0	1.4	5.4	176.4
Persons	315.8	235.4	124.4	87.5	67.5	29.9	5.6	18.0	884.1

(a) See note (a) to table on page 12. Excludes State and local government employees engaged in rural industry or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services (3.4 thousand persons in June, 1964). Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - June	448,831	138,410	587,241	+ 0.2	- 0.9	- 0.1
July	449,682	138,527	588,209	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
August	450,210	139,635	589,845	+ 0.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.3
September (a)	450,273	140,892	591,165	..	+ 0.9	+ 0.2
October	453,083	142,974	596,057	+ 0.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.8
November	455,172	143,813	598,985	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	454,668	143,774	598,442	- 0.1	..	- 0.1
1964 - January	458,295	145,794	604,089	+ 0.8	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
February	463,014	150,343	613,357	+ 1.0	+ 3.1	+ 1.5
March	464,796	150,907	615,703	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
April	466,716	148,390	615,106	+ 0.4	- 1.7	- 0.1
May	467,306	148,073	615,379	+ 0.1	- 0.2	..
June	468,961	r148,058	r617,019	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	470,607	149,252	619,859	+ 0.4	+ 0.8	+ 0.5

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

r - Revised.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - June	186,752	135,708	42,618	48,278	19,784	15,691	448,831
July	186,659	135,805	43,295	48,464	19,853	15,606	449,682
1964 - February	192,317	141,972	41,537	49,755	21,078	16,355	463,014
March	192,486	142,788	42,106	50,214	20,898	16,304	464,796
April	193,146	142,271	43,807	50,341	20,880	16,271	466,716
May	193,578	141,768	44,354	50,439	20,934	16,233	467,306
June	194,316	142,417	44,732	50,530	20,848	16,118	468,961
July	194,811	142,539	46,010	50,492	20,836	15,919	470,607
FEMALES							
1963 - June	57,842	53,578	9,386	9,602	3,706	4,296	138,410
July	57,965	53,791	9,493	9,480	3,697	4,101	138,527
1964 - February	62,045	58,946	9,727	11,244	3,743	4,638	150,343
March	62,096	59,229	9,688	11,120	3,779	4,995	150,907
April	62,127	57,209	9,799	10,396	3,821	5,038	148,390
May	62,149	56,741	9,937	10,440	3,835	4,971	148,073
June	62,544	56,713	r9,887	10,385	3,740	4,789	r148,058
July	63,330	57,024	10,221	10,542	3,733	4,402	149,252
PERSONS							
1963 - June	244,594	189,286	52,004	57,880	23,490	19,987	587,241
July	244,624	189,596	52,788	57,944	23,550	19,707	588,209
1964 - February	254,362	200,918	51,264	60,999	24,821	20,993	613,357
March	254,582	202,017	51,794	61,334	24,677	21,299	615,703
April	255,273	199,480	53,606	60,737	24,701	21,309	615,106
May	255,727	198,509	54,291	60,879	24,769	21,204	615,379
June	256,860	199,130	r54,619	60,915	24,588	20,907	r617,019
July	258,141	199,563	56,231	61,034	24,569	20,321	619,859

r - Revised.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - June	389,339	118,112	507,451	..	- 0.6	- 0.2
July	390,136	118,699	508,835	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
August	390,747	119,545	510,292	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
September (a)	390,384	120,863	511,247	- 0.1	+ 1.1	+ 0.2
October	392,181	122,168	514,349	+ 0.5	+ 1.1	+ 0.6
November	394,306	122,859	517,165	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	394,832	122,145	516,977	+ 0.1	- 0.6	..
1964 - January	398,385	122,171	520,556	+ 0.9	..	+ 0.7
February	401,407	124,141	525,548	+ 0.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.0
March	403,775	125,041	528,816	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	405,890	125,707	531,597	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
May	406,786	126,056	532,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
June	408,467	r126,673	r535,140	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
July	409,269	127,905	537,174	+ 0.2	+ 1.0	+ 0.4

(a) Affected by industrial dispute. r - Revised.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - June	169,352	118,841	26,107	44,493	17,014	13,532	389,339
July	169,362	119,226	26,226	44,720	17,073	13,529	390,136
1964 - February	173,742	122,225	27,975	45,427	18,202	13,836	401,407
March	174,305	123,491	28,062	45,882	18,034	14,001	403,775
April	175,028	124,237	28,199	46,358	18,083	13,985	405,890
May	175,785	124,389	28,048	46,479	18,152	13,933	406,786
June	176,695	125,186	28,013	46,598	18,069	13,906	408,467
July	177,171	125,257	28,334	46,625	18,062	13,820	409,269
FEMALES							
1963 - June	50,824	46,287	6,938	8,242	2,637	3,184	118,112
July	51,069	46,710	6,995	8,141	2,645	3,139	118,699
1964 - February	53,402	48,505	7,411	8,660	2,773	3,390	124,141
March	53,861	48,836	7,415	8,705	2,763	3,461	125,041
April	54,170	49,104	7,372	8,801	2,783	3,477	125,707
May	54,616	49,010	7,389	8,846	2,773	3,422	126,056
June	55,061	49,142	r7,461	8,882	2,745	3,382	r126,673
July	55,829	49,390	7,515	9,106	2,735	3,330	127,905
PERSONS							
1963 - June	220,176	165,128	33,045	52,735	19,651	16,716	507,451
July	220,431	165,936	33,221	52,861	19,718	16,668	508,835
1964 - February	227,144	170,730	35,386	54,087	20,975	17,226	525,548
March	228,166	172,327	35,477	54,587	20,797	17,462	528,816
April	229,198	173,341	35,571	55,159	20,866	17,462	531,597
May	230,401	173,399	35,437	55,325	20,925	17,355	532,842
June	231,756	174,328	r35,474	55,480	20,814	17,288	r535,140
July	233,000	174,647	35,849	55,731	20,797	17,150	537,174

r - Revised

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS
FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1963		1964			
	June	July	April	May	June	July
MALES						
Building Materials	39,304	39,252	40,478	40,292	40,434	40,477
Basic Metals	53,990	54,053	56,151	56,562	56,962	57,062
Transportation Equipment	66,067	66,179	70,208	70,489	70,974	70,699
Other Metal Manufactures	102,737	103,303	108,213	108,921	109,695	110,413
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,927	23,855	25,050	24,902	24,685	24,612
Clothing and Textiles	32,869	32,892	33,170	33,005	33,012	32,964
Food, Drink and Tobacco	57,333	57,469	58,540	58,220	58,282	59,239
All Other	56,913	57,073	58,635	58,682	58,799	59,222
Totals -						
All Groups	433,140	434,076	450,445	451,073	452,843	454,688
Excluding Food, etc.	375,807	376,607	391,905	392,853	394,561	395,449
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,606	3,619	3,811	3,829	3,830	3,880
Basic Metals	3,292	3,242	3,444	3,443	3,480	3,539
Transportation Equipment	7,055	7,182	7,522	7,696	7,730	7,830
Other Metal Manufactures	25,981	25,894	28,962	29,296	r29,478	30,014
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,235	5,199	5,359	5,362	5,337	5,353
Clothing and Textiles	54,092	54,615	56,144	55,902	56,256	56,565
Food, Drink and Tobacco	19,186	18,866	21,122	20,468	19,978	20,275
All Other	15,667	15,809	16,988	17,106	17,180	17,394
Totals -						
All Groups	134,114	134,426	143,352	143,102	r143,269	144,850
Excluding Food, etc.	114,928	115,560	122,230	122,634	r123,291	124,575
PERSONS						
Building Materials	42,910	42,871	44,289	44,121	44,264	44,357
Basic Metals	57,282	57,295	59,595	60,005	60,442	60,601
Transportation Equipment	73,122	73,361	77,730	78,185	78,704	78,529
Other Metal Manufactures	128,718	129,197	137,175	138,217	r139,173	140,427
Chemicals and Allied Products	29,162	29,054	30,409	30,264	30,022	29,965
Clothing and Textiles	86,961	87,507	89,314	88,907	89,268	89,529
Food, Drink and Tobacco	76,519	76,335	79,662	78,688	78,260	79,514
All Other	72,580	72,882	75,623	75,788	75,979	76,616
Totals -						
All Groups	567,254	568,502	593,797	594,175	r596,112	599,538
Excluding Food, etc.	490,735	492,167	514,135	515,487	r517,852	520,024

r - Revised

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August, and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published in 1965.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
 - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
 - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
 - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
 - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE:- A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period November, 1960 to May, 1964 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the May, 1964 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	1,682.4	11.5	1,693.9	358.1	2,052.0	82.6	0.7
1961-Feb. (d)	1,703.7	24.7	1,728.4	336.8	2,065.3	83.7	1.4
May (d)	1,686.7	41.8	1,728.6	350.4	2,079.0	83.1	2.4
Aug.	1,678.4	53.2	1,731.6	372.8	2,104.4	82.3	3.1
Nov.	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962-Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963-Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964-Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	764.4	11.9	776.2	1,395.2	2,171.5	35.7	1.5
1961-Feb. (d)	758.4	19.6	778.0	1,406.5	2,184.5	35.6	2.5
May (d)	741.1	25.8	766.9	1,430.2	2,197.1	34.9	3.4
Aug.	737.4	24.7	762.1	1,463.5	2,225.5	34.2	3.2
Nov.	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962-Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963-Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964-Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	2,446.8	23.4	2,470.2	1,753.3	4,223.5	58.5	0.9
1961-Feb. (d)	2,462.1	44.3	2,506.4	1,743.4	4,249.8	59.0	1.8
May (d)	2,427.8	67.6	2,495.4	1,780.6	4,276.1	58.4	2.7
Aug.	2,415.8	77.8	2,493.6	1,836.3	4,329.9	57.6	3.1
Nov.	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962-Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963-Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964-Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Metropolitan area boundaries of Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart, as defined for statistical purposes, were changed in June, 1961, by inclusion of additional areas. Thus, figures for November, 1960, February, 1961 and May, 1961 are not strictly comparable with those for later surveys.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION
 AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION
 (Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - February (c)	62.6	98.8	93.5	93.6	80.3	26.6	83.7
May (c)	59.0	99.0	92.1	94.0	81.0	25.8	83.1
1962 - February	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0
1963 - February	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
August	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5
November	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
1964 - February	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
<u>Females</u> -1961 - February (c)	62.3	31.7	87.7	23.2	48.1	4.0	35.6
May (c)	58.5	30.9	86.8	23.8	47.9	4.4	34.9
1962 - February	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
1963 - February	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
August	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0
November	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
1964 - February	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)							
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - February (c)	3.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.4
May (c)	4.0	1.7	4.7	1.3	4.6	1.5	2.4
1962 - February	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
1963 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
August	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
November	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
1964 - February	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
<u>Females</u> -1961 - February (c)	4.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.5
May (c)	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.4	3.4
1962 - February	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
1963 - February	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
August	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
November	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
1964 - February	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) See footnote (d) to Table 14. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

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IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
2nd August	20,187	11,977	4,781	3,107	4,410	2,232	46,694
1964 - 31st January	17,815	10,265	11,300	3,059	4,676	2,558	49,673
28th February	13,225	6,715	8,512	2,013	3,750	1,908	36,123
26th March	10,992	5,353	7,067	1,673	3,046	1,286	29,417
1st May	10,375	5,523	5,836	1,708	2,778	1,334	27,554
29th May	9,301	5,555	4,424	1,655	2,591	1,484	25,010
26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
31st July	8,449	5,284	2,675	1,681	3,407	2,194	23,690
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
2nd August	13,088	6,667	4,776	3,157	2,202	1,547	31,437
1964 - 31st January	14,010	7,521	6,297	3,394	2,799	2,115	36,136
28th February	13,260	6,205	5,792	3,286	2,988	1,573	33,104
26th March	11,420	5,001	5,114	2,875	2,839	1,259	28,508
1st May	10,934	4,964	4,629	2,804	2,508	1,068	26,907
29th May	9,759	4,722	4,189	2,757	2,285	1,058	24,770
26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
31st July	8,447	3,960	3,229	2,509	2,026	1,249	21,420
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
2nd August	33,275	18,644	9,557	6,264	6,612	3,779	78,131
1964 - 31st January	31,825	17,786	17,597	6,453	7,475	4,673	85,809
28th February	26,485	12,920	14,304	5,299	6,738	3,481	69,227
26th March	22,412	10,354	12,181	4,548	5,885	2,545	57,925
1st May	21,309	10,487	10,465	4,512	5,286	2,402	54,461
29th May	19,060	10,277	8,613	4,412	4,876	2,542	49,780
26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
31st July	16,896	9,244	5,904	4,190	5,433	3,443	45,110

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)
(Source: Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
July	10,574	5,988	2,101	1,215	2,407	1,255	2	29	23,571
1964 - January	6,344	3,173	5,684	709	1,971	673	10	27	18,591
February	4,650	2,205	4,225	420	1,629	609	4	19	13,761
March	4,049	2,008	3,794	392	1,406	430	4	6	12,089
April	3,724	1,918	2,627	351	1,255	478	2	11	10,366
May	3,222	1,942	1,849	381	1,159	718	1	15	9,287
June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
July	3,147	2,025	986	418	1,612	1,107	3	16	9,314
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
July	5,870	2,395	2,164	1,296	1,081	740	2	27	13,575
1964 - January	4,337	1,488	2,120	777	987	518	2	23	10,252
February	4,353	1,442	2,186	833	1,075	550	2	24	10,465
March	4,039	1,380	2,099	759	1,105	455	1	28	9,866
April	4,014	1,412	1,728	800	1,050	429	1	29	9,463
May	3,729	1,398	1,573	826	987	453	1	33	9,000
June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
July	3,334	1,265	1,145	738	1,007	595	7	33	8,124
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
July	16,444	8,383	4,265	2,511	3,488	1,995	4	56	37,146
1964 - January	10,681	4,661	7,804	1,486	2,958	1,191	12	50	28,843
February	9,003	3,647	6,411	1,253	2,704	1,159	6	43	24,226
March	8,088	3,388	5,893	1,151	2,511	885	5	34	21,955
April	7,738	3,330	4,355	1,151	2,305	907	3	40	19,829
May	6,951	3,340	3,422	1,207	2,146	1,171	2	48	18,287
June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
July	6,481	3,290	2,131	1,156	2,619	1,702	10	49	17,438

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 4TH SEPTEMBER, 1964

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.